Q. No. 2 Part (i) — **Precis and Title**

Precis of the passage:

The diversity of life on Earth is surely essential to the health of our planet. Our basic needs are destroying **habitats**, pollution is spreading and we're losing **biodiversity**; "We are in a bottleneck of over population and wasteful consumption." People need space and towns are merging with each other. **Isolation is increased**, and green house gases like carbon dioxide and methane are increasing, due to this global warming increases and people are killing themselves. Ellen MacArthur Foundation estimates, by 2050, there'll be more **pollution**.

Title of the passage: Destruction of Earth / Global Warming; Effect of Human Activities

Q. No. 2 Part (ii) **Overpopulation:**

Overpopulation contributes to the habitat destruction, as more and more people actually need space. Damaging human activity continues to encroach on natural environments, thereby destroying the habitats of countless species. As our number rises, **cities, infrastructure, and agricultural land are growing and merging with each other,** fragmenting the remaining habitat and leaving isolated islands of natural population. Overpopulation can destroy habitat and it will provide damaging effects.

Q. No. 2 Part (iii) **Oceans:**

Oceans are certainly affected due to disposal of waste in them, as oceans are becoming choked with plastic waste which is killing millions of animals, from **sea turtles to large whales**. Tons of waste kills the **marine and aquatic life** and it creates a barrier which further depicts the consuming animals. As population increases, the disposal of waste from households, agriculture and industry, becomes an increasingly serious issue, for marine life. Oceans can be polluted for the whole entity.

Q. No. 2 Part (iv) **Report of Ellen MacArthur Foundation:**

The Ellen MacArthur Foundation estimates that by 2050, there will be more plastic than fish in the sea. Marine life will surely **depicts after 2050**. The aquatic life will be in danger as there'll be more waste of industries, agriculture than fish and marine life in ocean. **This was the ellen MacArthur Foundation report about marine life.** The rate of acquatic life will surely decrease; and it will'll not increase with other effects because of plastic waste.

Q. No. 2 Part (v) **Contextual Meanings:**

Words	Meanings
•habitats	The living things; the way of living of living organisms; the style of living.
•Consumption	Eating something; literal meaning; taking something
•fragmenting	isolating or destroying into fragments, broke into fragments.
•Extinction	No longer remain on Earth.
•biodiversity	Living things; different organisms.

Q. No. 3 Part (a) **Paraphrasing:**

• Paraphrasing: Nature is a the gentlest over all entities. It gives peace, relaxation. It is cousidered the gentlest mother, for it brings pleasure to all it's child. The most beautiful existauce, like a mother, **who cares for her children**, just like a piece which gives most beautiful environment; gentle with all living beings yet the one who creates love for all it's children. Just like a mother who cares for all her children.

Q. No. 3 Part (b) **Stauza:**

(i) Significauce of Colour Blue: In the given stauza, it is mentioned that blue wasn't just a colour to the girl. The colour had a meaning, one cauuot even imagine. Blue was the colour of **love**. The girl only knows that throughout the years, when she was blind, it was her father who represented the colour of love to her. Blue wasn't just a random colour, it showed how deeply, her father loved her and cared for her.

(ii) Poetic Device: Metaphor: It shows comparision with another thing without using words like: "as, like" e.t.c.

Stauza: Throughout the years as both our hearts grew
She told me that love was the color blue.

Personification: Giving human qualities to non-living things.

→Example: love was the color/ colour blue.

(iii) Rhyme Scheme: The Rhyming scheme of stauza is **AABB**. so AABB is the rhyming scheme of stauza.

Q. No. 4 (a) **Model Auxiliary Verbs**

(i) may
(ii) can
(iii) could
(iv) must
(v) should
(vi) must / should / ought to

Q. No. 4 (b) **Adverbs**

(i) He solved the puzzle **patieuly**.
(ii) She spoke **confideutly**.
(iii) The teacher explaiued the lesson **clearly**.
(iv) The traiu arrived **tiuely**.
(v) She coupleted the task **indepeudeutly**.
(vi) They worked **lately**.

Q. No. 4 (c) **Narratiou**

The teacher said that I was hard working. She further added that I had performed well iu the test. She adviced that I continued uy efforts. She also said that I would acheive great success iu future.

Q. No. 5 **A lessou I learued frou failure**

It is true that experience is the only thing that can make a man successful. Failures; **surely rest beyond the success**. Noone can ever be sucessful until he fails and gets experience. Experience is often referred to as a **luxury** because it brings alot of success. I also learned a lessou frou my failure. It was a beautiful sunny day with birds chirping and neighbors playing. It was my math's exam and I was preparing frou the notes for exam. I was happy, excited for my paper but there was a thing clicking me, and that was my friend, as she didn't prepare the exam herself and she asked my help. During the exam, she snatched my exam paper and started **cheating**. I was helpless, sitting there, exhausted for my whole life. Suddenly, our teacher came and saw me with nothing / no exam paper. She shouted at me and I told her that it was my friend who snatched my exam paper, and you know what? she refused this immediately and my exams got cancelled for 2 proper weeks and I was suspended for a whole year. there's a saying; **"Never trust anyone"** and that's true. I, then worked hard as:

-The hardworker is Allah's friend- **"الكاسب حبيب الله"**

and surely it was Allah who helped me and Alhumdulilah, I succeeded again. I rose again and showed the world that yeah: **"Success nests at the tree of failures"**.

There is a famous saying: "Those who blame others are still at beginning, those who blame themselves are halfway there and those who blames no one are fully there" I kept going in the beach of difficulties and I succeeded with my experience, and Allah's support and the saying is true that lessons are surely learned from failures: **"Keep going"**

Q. No. 6 **Conjunction**

I wanted to prepare well for my exams **so** I made a proper timetable. **Although** the syllabus was lengthy, I tried to cover a little everyday. I studied hard **because** I wanted to get good marks. **Therefore**, I avoided distractions like mobile phones. **And** there were times when I felt tired. **But**, I reminded myself that effort always leads to success.

Answers:

so
Although
because
therefore
and
but

Q. No. 7 (Page 1)

Social Media is taking away the habit of Reading Books

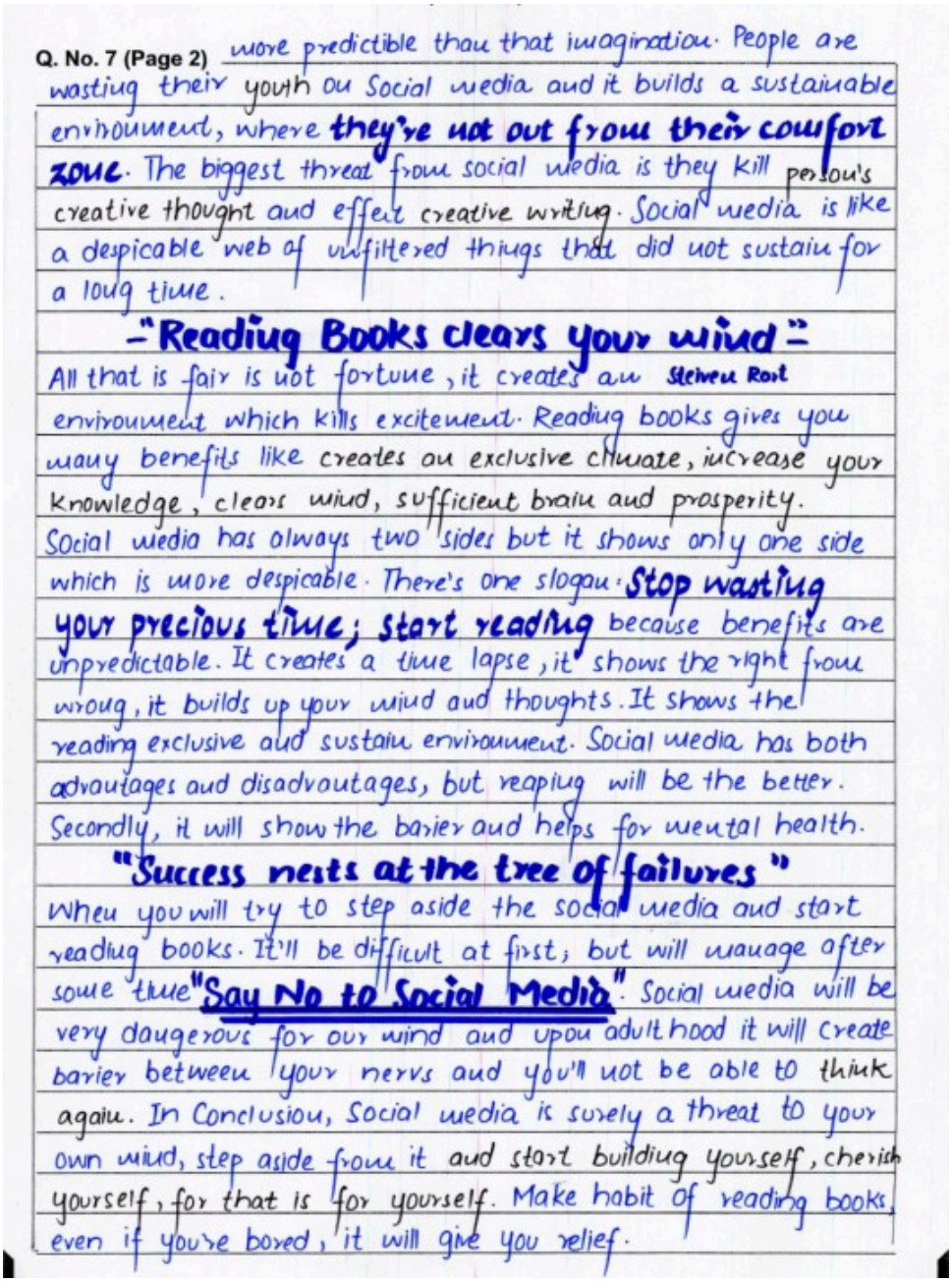
Firstly, we'll talk about what actually is social media? A powerful weapon or deceitful acquitance. Social media is build upon the exact fact that it will demolish someday. Teenagers are frequently using social media for **interaction with society**, can it truly shape future? Social media only consist on the bases of AI and devasticating technologies. Social media not only reflects the need for a proper interaction, but it will also shape the thoughts of people. The biggest flaw of social media is; **trading with well acquired books**. Social media can bought changes to the world but it also select who to demolish.

"Social Media is like a threat to life, if possibly it will sustain"-

Social Media shows contrast between **reality and imagination**. It is slowly taking away the major power of humans and that is **Reading Books**. Reading books can vast own learning and it not only improve a person but also experience the world's law set for it. Social media is killing the thoughts of a person, as a saying:

"Social Media is Killing Brains"

Social media is constantly killing the power to read, ~~unst~~understaud and implement that in life. It only not burns the brain but also burn the stamina. It shows the ~~th~~truth which has always two sides. **"Everything that glitters is not gold"**. Social media is like a trap web where mind didn't sustain itself but it truly reflects what it owns. Teenagers are wasting the most of the time scrolling but it affects mental health, mental stability and livelyhood of a person. It creates an environment where only you're struggling but reality is far



Q. No. 7 (Page 2)

more predictible than that imagination. People are wasting their youth on Social media and it builds a sustainable environment, where **they're not out from their comfort zone**. The biggest threat from social media is they kill person's creative thought and effect creative writing. Social media is like a despicable web of unfiltered things that did not sustain for a long time.

-"Reading Books clears your mind"-

All that is fair is not fortune, it creates an Steiven Rost environment which kills excitement. Reading books gives you many benefits like creates an exclusive climate, increase your knowledge, clears mind, sufficient brain and prosperity. Social media has always two sides but it shows only one side which is more despicable. There's one slogan: **Stop wasting your precious time; start reading** because benefits are unpredictable. It creates a time lapse, it shows the right from wrong, it builds up your mind and thoughts. It shows the reading exclusive and sustain environment. Social media has both advantages and disadvantages, but reaping will be the better. Secondly, it will show the barier and helps for mental health.

"Success nests at the tree of failures"

When you will try to step aside the social media and start reading books. It'll be difficult at first; but will manage after some time "**Say No to Social Media**". Social media will be very dangerous for our mind and upon adulthood it will create barier between your nerves and you'll not be able to think again. In Conclusion, Social media is surely a threat to your own mind, step aside from it and start building yourself, cherish yourself, for that is for yourself. Make habit of reading books, even if you're bored, it will give you relief.